

NBS description

This NBS integrates urban horticulture in the Mirafiori Sud district by installing 20 wooden boxes for urban horticulture on public spaces in the Mirafiori Sud district. exceeded the number of planned boxes to be installed thanks to the contribution of the Turin City District 2 administration, within the project "L'orto tra le case" (The garden among the houses).

The wooden boxes for growing vegetable gardens are made of three types of boxes: two are smaller measuring 60x80x40 cm, the larger measure 120x80x40 cm. One is raised to allow access for people in wheelchairs. The boxes have been installed in two public spaces, plus smaller installations in yards of public buildings managed by non-for-profit organisations including a refugee center, center for children and teenagers, and a center for disadvantaged families.

Aim & goals

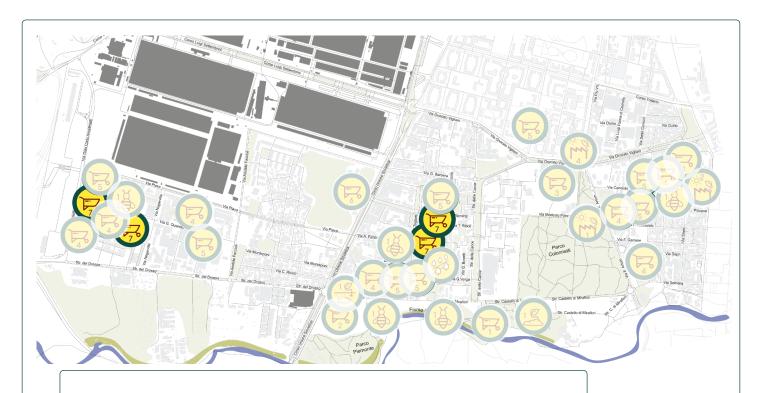
The NBS aims to improve environmental, spatial and social issues in the Mirafiori district:

- improving the urban quality and quality of life in otherwise neglected areas,
- stimulating the active participation of citizens in the processes of urban transformation,
- · creating opportunities for aggregation

- and cooperation among citizens on issues of environmental sustainability and urban horticulture, technological and social innovation, care and sharing of common goods
- fostering social inclusion, by addressing community gardening activities to disadvantaged target groups and creating opportunities for them to work together with other inhabitants of the neighborhood.

Area of implementation

- Centro Mirafleming, a youth centre for children and teenagers managed by a group of nonfor-profit organisations (Cooperativa Mirafiori, Cooperativa l'Arcobaleno and Associazione Arcobaleno) that offers a wide array of activities.
- Casa del Mondo, refugees centre (males, adults), managed by Progetto Tenda.
- Crescere Insieme, a community centre managed by Associazione Crescere Insieme, which hosts disadvantaged families, offers activities for families and children, and distributes food to people in need.
- Public space of via Morandi is a small pedestrian space in the back of a 19th century mansion surrounded by social housing buildings, and is located in the vicinity of a centre for the elderly
- Public garden at via Roveda next to social housings perceived as neglected and unsafe.



GPS coordinates: 45.016525, 7.635449; 45.018589, 7.610006; 45.022256, 7.607381; 45.013953, 7.633208; 45.020615, 7.606504.

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Target groups (beneficiaries)

- Mirafleming: Children aged 6-14 and their educators and families
- Casa del Mondo: male adult refugees and their educators
- Crescere insieme: disadvantaged families living in the centre and local residents
- via Roveda and via Morandi public areas: all citizens of the neighbourhood willing to participate.



Stakeholder constellations

Main responsible partner

NGO Fondazione di Comunità Mirafiori:

- co-design
- co-implementation
- co-maintenance
- all accompanying activities

ProGIreg partners involved

- NGO Associazione Miravolante (Linked Third Party): co-design, co-implementation, co-maintenance and accompanying activities
- City of Turin: administrative procedures
- District 2 (City of Turin): financial support and collaboration

Other stakeholders involved

- ATC Agenzia Territoriale per la Casa: institution responsible of public social housing - involved in the preliminary activities for identifying the areas - owner of the area of the public garden in via Roveda.
- Cooperativa Mirafiori, Cooperativa l'Arcobaleno and Associazione Arcobaleno non-for-profit organizations managing Mirafleming centre
- Progetto Tenda non-forprofit organization managing Casa del Mondo
- Associazione Crescere insieme - non-for-profit organization managing Crescere insieme centre near via Roveda public garden













Planning and preparatory activities (administrative and technical procedures)

The preliminary phase of identifying suitable areas for the container gardens started in June 2018, with meetings between Fondazione Mirafiori, ATC and the City of Turin District 2. During onsite inspections around the district, together with officers of the District administration suitable areas could be identified.

After presenting the planned NBS to local stakeholders, the co-planning phase started by involving respective target groups in activities such as cognitive mapping, collages etc. This allowed detecting participants' expectations and predispositions of the planned urban horticulture NBS. Visualizing different proposals of cultivations sparked discussions about different ideas and potential problems and possible solutions regarding the management of the garden.

A series of biweekly workshops at Crescere Insieme and via Roveda public garden was concluded with the installation and inauguration of the container garden. The installation of the wooden boxes eventually started in May 2021.





Co-design and engagement activities

Key steps of the Co-design and local community engagement process for this NBS included:

- Choosing the technique of container gardening aimed at avoiding possible risks related to soil contamination. A number of different boxes available on the market were considered; the most suitable and cost-effective was proposed to stakeholders during the co-design activities.
- Meetings with ATC and Circoscrizione 2 (City of Turin)
- Joint on-site inspections with Circoscrizione 2
- co-design workshop with members of via Morandi centre for elderly people
- Co-implementation of Casa del Mondo container garden together with refugees hosted in the centre
- Co-implementation of Mirafleming container garden and workshops
- Via Roveda / Crescere Insieme co-design workshops

Key achievements and implementation results

The City of Turin provided additional funds allowing for more wooden boxes to be installed than planned.

- The vegetable garden of Crescere Insieme managed by Miravolante staff produces food that is distributed to people in need by Fondazione Mirafiori, which represents an added value.
- Since the implementation of the Via Roveda container garden in May 2021, citizens are fully involved, and volunteers are now autonomous in maintaining the garden. The high level of involvement of neighbours has prevented vandalism, which was considered highly probable before the NBS implementation.
- Via Morandi container garden was implemented in February 2022. Despite some acts of vandalism, local stakeholders respond well. The farmer association Coldiretti donated plants to substitute the stolen ones.

Critical implementation issues and barriers encountered



 Key barrier included the Covid-19 lockdowns and the epidemic uncertainties, and administrative procedures causing major delays.

- Via Roveda container garden was implemented delayed by one year.
- Via Morandi implementation was further delayed as the green corridor activities had to be completed first.
- Via Morandi continues to suffer from acts of vandalism. Local stakeholders are supporting measures to prevent further acts.
- Severe water scarcity in the summer 2022 led to plants drying out. A final irrigation solution has yet to be found.

Synergies with other proGlreg activities

NBS 6 - Green Corridor



Located in Via Morandi area. The concrete paving in the area has been removed and substituted with permeable surfaces. Thus, water from the wooden boxes can drain into the ground.

Links with other external projects or activities

The NBS implementations have been integrated with the social project "L'orto tra le case", promoting small box gardens that are integrated into the dense urban fabric.

Possible links are currently considered with two other projects in Mirafiori:

- "Tele-Coltura": project carried out by OrMe (Network of urban gardens of Turin Metropolitan Area) to distribute toolkits for container gardening at home to people in need; it is planned to involve proGlreg beneficiaries to increase the number of toolkits
- Fondazione Mirafiori is active in several projects for the collection and distribution of food to people in need. It is considering using part of the "gardens integrated into housing" to produce food that can be distributed to beneficiaries; in return these can be involved in maintaining the gardens while enabling to produce their own food in the container gardens.



Communication activities

- Workshop "L'orto sotto casa" organised in via Morandi centre for elderly people
- Participation at "ValletT'incontra", open day of the public health centre near via Morandi area to present the project;
- Participation at "Eataly & OrMe", stand at the entrance of Eataly mall to present the project to customers;
- Mirafleming workshops: handing out printed leaflets about the project and workshops for children and their families
- "Coltiviamo l'arte" event in Casa del Mondo: project presentation and co-implementation of the container garden; distributing printed leaflets in the area
- Crescere insieme workshops in January and February 2020: distributing printed leaflets
- NBS sites are included in the guided tours designed as part of NBS 6 - Natural heritage enhancement
- Slow Food events in Turin (Salone del Gusto, Terra Madre): Fondazione Mirafiori is a founding member of Mirafiori Slow Food Community;; the NBS was visited during "off" initiatives
- all events are communicated on Fondazione Mirafiori Facebook page and other local organisations.

Maintenance & Sustainability beyond proGlreg

Beyond proGIreg, the NBS will be maintained by the group of volunteers formed and trained during the project.

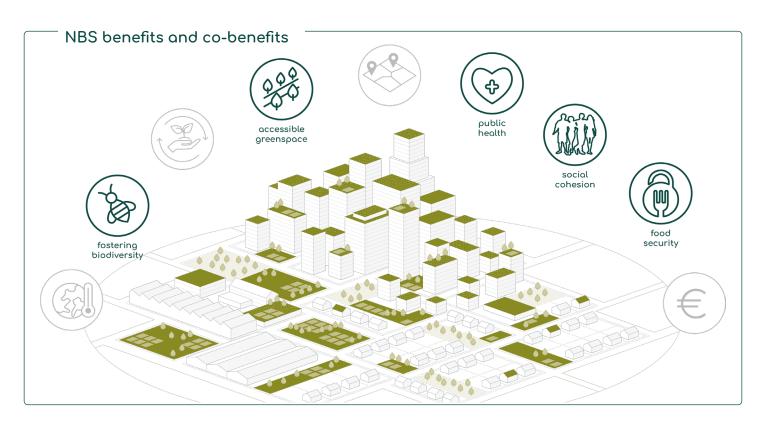
This NBS is connected with Fondazioni Mirafiori strategy on food and agriculture in cooperation with the Slow Food "Comunità del cibo di Mirafiori" and with OrMe, the network of urban gardens of Turin Metropolitan Area.

The NBS implementations have inspired other centers in the neighborhood (health centers, community centers) to create their own container gardens, which are currently in planning.

NBS benefits and co-benefits for the Living Lab Mirafiori Sud, Turin

The NBS has increased social cohesion and improved the urban quality of Mirafiori Sud district:

- Social inclusion of disadvantaged groups
- Increasing the perceived attractiveness of the area for both residents living near the gardens and for all other citizen
- Increasing the sense of belonging and attachment to the neighbourhood
- Producing food locally supports food security and public health
- Contributing to greater biodiversity for pollinators







Fact Sheet



Community-based urban farming and gardening on post-industrial sites



Gardens integrated into housing

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Partners











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